



MEMORANDUM

TO: Indiana Superintendents and Principals
FROM: Cathy Danyluk, State Attendance Officer
DATE: February 7, 2012
Topic: Attendance Guidelines

In response to P.L. 90-2011, the Indiana Department of Education (IDOE) has developed the following update to the Attendance Guidelines memorandum:

Rationale:

Pursuant to I.C. 20-33-2-3.2, “attend” means to be physically present: (1) in a school; or (2) at another location where the school’s educational program in which a person is enrolled is being conducted; during regular school hours on a day in which the educational program in which the person is enrolled is being offered.”

Currently, school districts locally define “excused” and “unexcused” absences. The lack of state-level guidance on this issue has led to discrepancies in the ways that excused and unexcused absences are defined and reported. In some cases, school districts have adopted policies that define excused and unexcused absences (and attendance in general) in such a way that the school’s attendance rate is artificially inflated. In other cases, school districts have defined “absence” in such a way that their attendance rate is artificially deflated, thus negatively affecting their AYP ratings.

Although school corporations are not required to count excused and unexcused absences in the same way, below are some recommended policies for excused and unexcused absences.

Recommendations:

Habitual Absence

Under I.C. 20-33-2-25, the “Superintendent or an attendance officer having jurisdiction **shall** report a child who is habitually absent from school in violation of this chapter to an intake officer of the juvenile court **or the department of child services**. The intake officer or the department of child services shall proceed in accord with IC 31-30- through IC 30-40.”

Additionally under I.C. 20-33-2-14, the “governing body of each school corporation shall have a policy outlining the conditions for excused and unexcused absences. The policy must include the grounds for excused absences (Sections 15-17.5 of this chapter of another law). Any absence that results in a person not attending at least one hundred eighty (180) days in a school year must be in accordance with the governing body’s policy, to qualify as an excused absence.”

Excused Absences

Excused absences are defined as absences that the school corporation regards as legitimate reasons for being out of school, as included in the school policy. These could include:

- Illness verified by note from parent/guardian
- Illness verified by note from Physician
- Family funeral
- Maternity
- Military Connected Families (e.g. absences related to deployment and return)

Unexcused Absences

An unexcused absence is any absence not covered under the definition of excused or exempt.

Exempt

Under certain circumstances, the law requires the school to authorize the absence and excuse of a student: serving as a page or honoree of the General Assembly (IC 20-33-2-14); serving on the precinct election board or as a helper to a political candidate or party on the day of a municipal, primary or general election (IC 20-33-2-15); when subpoenaed to testify in court (IC 20-33-2-16); serving with the National Guard for no more than 10 days (IC 20-33-2-17); or serving with the Civil Air Patrol for up to 5 days (IC 20-33-2-17.2). In each of these circumstances, the student is excused from school and is not to be recorded as absent, and is not to be penalized in any way by the school. The governing body of a school corporation may authorize the absence and excuse of a student who attends any educationally related non-classroom activity if the activity is consistent with and promotes the educational philosophy and goals of the school corporation; facilitates the attainment of specific educational objectives; is part of the goals and objectives of an approved course or curriculum; represents a unique educational opportunity; cannot reasonably occur without interrupting the school day; and is approved in writing by the school principal. (IC 20-33-2-17.5) Certain school trips fall under this exception, as well as individual student absences. Students have been excused from attendance to participate in various academic bowls, band or orchestra trips, for attendance at local, state, or federal government proceedings, or to hear various public speakers or performers. To review this statute in its entirety, refer to: <http://www.in.gov/legislative/ic/code/title20/ar33/ch2.html>.